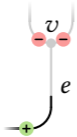
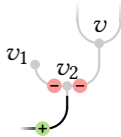


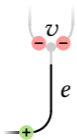
**Case 1a**



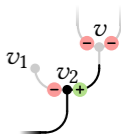
birth  
→  
←  
death



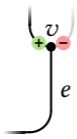
**Case 1b**



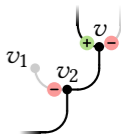
birth  
→  
←  
death



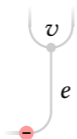
**Case 2**



birth  
→  
←  
death



**Case 3**



birth  
→  
←  
death

